

SOCIOLOGY AND POLITOLOGY

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ON THE INFLUENCE OF GLOBALIZATION CHALLENGES ON AGRARIAN POLICY OF RUSSIA IN THE ZERO YEARS OF THE XXI CENTURY

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The article deals with some important problems of the agrarian policy under the terms of increasing globalization processes, in particular the decreasing of the state role in economic life, the foundation of global market and its influence on the domestic state processes. It also presents the analytical comments on a number of the fundamental documents of agrarian implementation, the problem speeches of the head of the state. The author defines the place, role and conditions of Russia functioning in the globalizing world, as one of the leading world powers.

Keywords: global economy, market, subjects of economy, transformations.

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INTERNATIONAL TERRORIST THREATS AND THE SECURITY OF RUSSIA ON THE POST-SOVIET SPACE

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This article considers the complex of terrorist threats in the international and national aspects. The author proves the feasibility of establishing special bodies (Councils) of cooperation on issues in the regions with the same level of terrorist threat. The most important function of the Board – the strengthening of cooperation between regions, cohesion, tolerance, required in terms of the stratification of society and the discussion of common problems, and counter tactics development, the level of legal consciousness and culture increasing with the participation of state authorities, local authorities and community representatives.

Keywords: terrorism, threats, national security.

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UDC 32

THE POTENTIAL OF PROTEST ACTIVITY OF THE POPULATION: THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL ASPECT

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The article considers the relationship and interaction of a number of sociological concepts related to the study of protest activity in society. The author analyzes the conceptual content of the approach to the study of social protest worked out by T. Gurr, as well as methodological adaptation of the approach, made relevant by contemporary social and political trends. Using this approach, the author offers an original concept to explore the potential of protest social activity, which is based on four factors: groups a) the dysfunctional social conditions, b) the type of civic culture, c) organization and mobilization factor and d) institutional factor.

Keywords: social protest, the potential of protest activity, relative deprivation, dysfunctional conditions.

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UDC 323

NETWORKS OF POLITICAL TRUST IN THE POLITICAL SYSTEM OF RUSSIAN SOCIETY

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This article analyzes the functioning of political trust networks in the political system of Russian society. As it is noted in the article, the political trust network follows the tradition of organizing by «clannishness» principle as in the Soviet period and fixed at the level of political team creating practice in the post-Soviet period. The author substantiates the independent position of the political trust networks based on the positive stabilizing role of political trust networks in the context of a high level of institutional distrust in the political system. For the author of the article it is obvious that the compensating attention of political trust networks narrows the possibilities for institutional restructuring of the political system and in this regard, it becomes important to include these networks in the integration mode with government and civil-political structures.

Keywords: network of political trust, political institution, institutional trust, informal rules, network communications and political loyalty.

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MIGRATION PROCESSES AS A FACTOR OF NATIONAL IDENTITY

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This article considers the features of migration processes in the modern world, and particularly their impact on the character of national identity formation. The author gives examples of such states as the USA, Australia, Germany, France and the United Kingdom. In the article the specificity of the processes of formation and change of national identity due to the existing migration policy in these countries are analyzed. The author comes to the conclusion that the influence of migration processes on national identity is caused by a number of interrelated factors, such as socio-cultural identity of migrants, their share in the total population, and the duration of migrations from specific regions.

Keywords: migration processes, national identity, state, nation, migrant population.

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UDC 32.1

DIRECTIONS AND FORMS OF PARTICIPATION OF CIVIL SOCIETY IN THE REGULATION OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

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The article considers the realities and possibilities of various organizations of civil society actors participation in the development and economic decision-making. This process will allow community organizations to become the partner of the state, institution, spanning the private and public spheres.

Keywords: civil society, social organization, economic activities.

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UDC 177

ON THE ROLE OF THE MODERN CIVILIZATION PROCESS OF GENERATIONS POTENTIAL

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One of essential shortcomings of the arising social and philosophical theory of modern global civilization is absence in its conceptual device of «generation» problem space as one of historical process leading subjects. Integration of national idea into all spheres of activity radically reconstructs social interaction of modern Russia. The intrinsic theoretical social and philosophical model of national idea will allow to develop the project of positive expansion of an East Slavic civilization on the Western world and thus to lay the foundation of radical humanistic transformation of global civilization process.

Keywords: generation, modern Russia, national idea, global civilization, local civilization, social interaction, social and philosophical theory.

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